

Title: **US6959259: System and methods for determining performance data**

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Derwent Title: Sport performance monitoring system for e.g. skiing uses one or more sensors integrated into sport implements such as snowboard or ski, for measuring airtime, power, speed and or drop distance for jump

Country: **US** United States of America

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other patents from [PHATRAT TECHNOLOGY, INC. \(730703\)](#) (approx. 9)
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Application Number: **US2002000283642**

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U.S. Class: [702/142](#); [342/104](#);

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Priority Number: 2002-10-30 **US2002000283642**
1998-06-02 [US1998000089232](#)
1996-12-12 [US1996000764758](#)
1997-06-02 [US1997000867083](#)
1998-03-09 **US1998000077251P**

Abstract: The invention determines performance data during activity of a person. A microprocessor and a sensor, such as a GPS sensor, attach to the person or to a vehicle ridden by the person. The sensor and



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microprocessor may integrate in clothing or in a watch worn by the person. Wireless signals may be generated to a remote base station or to a watch. Performance data may for example include speed, drop distance, airtime and power.

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Agent or Firm:

Primary / Asst. Examiners: **Hoff, Marc S.**; Raymond, Edward

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Related Applications:

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Application Number	Filed	Patent	Pub. Date	Title
US1998000089232	1998-06-02		2003-03-25	Sport monitoring system for determining airtime, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as drop distance
US1996000764758	1996-12-12		1999-09-28	Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed
US1997000867083	1997-06-02		2001-07-24	Sport monitoring apparatus for determining loft time, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as height

Parent Case:

RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/089,232, filed Jun. 2, 1998 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,539,336, which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. application Ser. No. 08/764,758 (now U.S. Pat. No. [5,960,380](#)), filed on Dec. 12, 1996, and U.S. application Ser. No. 08/867,083, filed on Jun. 2, 1997 now U.S. Pat. No. 6,266,623, and which claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/077,251, filed on Mar. 9, 1998, each of which is expressly incorporated herein by reference.

Family:

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First Claim:

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1. A system for determining motion characteristics of a sportsman, comprising:

an accelerometer-based sensor for attachment with the sportsman, the accelerometer based sensor sensing acceleration of the

? Background /
Summary:

sportsman during movement and processing the acceleration to determine airtime of the sportsman during the movement; and

a watch to be worn by the sportsman, the sensor wirelessly communicating data incorporating the airtime to the watch, the watch receiving the data and indicating the motion characteristics.

2. A system of [claim 1](#), the sensor further processing the acceleration during the airtime to determine the motion characteristics, the sensor wirelessly communicating the data between the sensor and the watch to report, through the watch, the motion characteristics to the sportsman.

3. A system of [claim 2](#), the motion characteristics comprising one or both of speed and distance traveled.

4. A system of [claim 1](#), the sensor further processing the acceleration during the airtime to determine the one or both of distance traveled and speed of the sportsman during the airtime, the sensor wirelessly communicating the data between the sensor and the watch to report, through the watch, at least one of the speed said distance traveled as the motion characteristics to the sportsman.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The invention relates generally to monitoring and quantifying sport movement (associated either with the person or with the vehicle used or ridden by the person), including the specific parameters of "air" time, power, speed, and drop distance. The invention also has "gaming" aspects for connecting users across the Internet. The invention is particularly useful in sporting activities such as skiing, snowboarding, mountain biking, wind-surfing, skateboarding, roller-blading, kayaking, racing, and running, in which sporting persons expend energy, catch "air", move at varying speeds, and perform jumps.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

It is well known that many skiers enjoy high speeds and jumping motions while traveling down the slope. High speeds refer to the greater and greater velocities which skiers attempt in navigating the slope successfully (and sometimes unsuccessfully). The jumping motions, on the other hand, include movements which loft the skier into the air. Generally, the greater the skier's speed, the higher the skier's loft into the air.

The interest in high speed skiing is apparent simply by observing the velocity of skiers descending the mountain. The interest in the loft motion is less apparent; although it is known that certain enthusiastic snowboarders regularly exclaim "let's catch some air" and other assorted remarks when referring to the amount and altitude of the lofting motion.

The sensations of speed and jumping are also readily achieved in other sporting activities, such as in mountain biking, skating, roller-blading, wind-surfing, and skate-boarding. Many mountain bikers and roller-bladers, like the aforementioned skiers, also crave greater speeds and "air" time.

However, persons in such sporting activities only have a qualitative sense as to speed and loft or "air" time. For example, a typical snowboarder might regularly exclaim after a jump that she "caught" some "big sky," "big air" or "phat air" without ever quantitatively knowing how much time really elapsed in the air.

Speed or velocity also remain unquantified. Generally, a person such as a skier can only assess whether they went "fast", "slow" or "average", based on their perception of motion and speed (which can be grossly different from actual speed such as measured with a

speedometer or radar gun).

There are also other factors that sport persons sometimes assess qualitatively. For example, suppose a snowboarder skis a double-diamond ski slope while a friend skis a green, easy slope. When they both reach the bottom, the “double-diamond” snowboarder will have expended more energy than the other, generally, and will have worked up a sweat; while the “green” snowboarder will have had a relatively inactive ride down the slope. Currently, they cannot quantitatively compare how rough their journeys were relative to one another.

OBJECTS OF THE INVENTION

It is, accordingly, an object of the invention to provide systems and methods for determining “air” time associated with sport movements.

It is another object of the invention to provide systems and methods for determining the speed of participants and/or vehicles associated with sport movements.

It is yet another object of the invention to provide improvements to sporting vehicles which are ridden by sporting participants, and which provide a determination of speed, airtime, drop distance and/or power of the vehicle.

Still another object of the invention is to provide systems and methods for determining the amount of “power” or energy absorbed by a person during sporting activities. One specific object is to provide a gauge of energy spent by a sporting participant as compared to others in the same sport, to provide a quantitative comparison between two or more participants.

Yet another object of the invention is to provide the “drop distance” associated with a jump; and particularly the drop distance which occurs within “airtime”.

Still another object of the invention is to provide a gaming system to quantitatively compare airtime, drop distance, power, and/or speed between several participants, regardless of their location.

These and other objects of the invention will become apparent in the description which follows.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

As discussed herein, “air” or “loft” time (or “airtime”) refer to the time spent off the ground during a sporting movement. For example, airtime according to the invention can include a snowboarder catching air off of a mogul or a ledge. Typically, airtime is greater than one-half (or one-third) second and less than six seconds. In “extreme” sporting events, the maximum airtime can increase up to about ten or fifteen seconds.

In most cases, it is useful to specify the lower and upper limits of airtime—e.g., from one second to five seconds—so as to reduce processing requirements and to logic out false airtime data. More particularly, the following description provides several techniques and methods for determining airtime. One technique, for example, monitors the vibration of the user’s vehicle (e.g., a ski or snowboard) moving on the ground; and senses when the vibration is greatly reduced, indicating that the vehicle is off the ground. However, when such a user stands in line for the chair-lift, she might remain motionless for thirty seconds or more. By restricting the upper limit to five seconds, a system of the invention can be made to ignore conditions such as standing in line. Similarly, when a user walks slowly, there are cyclical periods of relatively small vibration (e.g., when the user lifts his foot off the ground). Therefore, a lower limit of one-half second or one second are appropriate; so that any detected “airtime” that falls below that lower limit is ignored and not stored.

In another aspect of the invention, the measurement of airtime is used to quantify the efficiency by which a person or sport vehicle

remain on the ground. By way of example, speed skiers desire to remain on the ground; and the invention thus provides a system which monitors the person and/or vehicle (e.g., the slalom ski) to detect airtime. This information is fed back to the person (in real time or in connection with a later review of video) so that he or she can improve their posture to reduce unwanted airtime. In such applications, airtime is typically less than about three or four seconds; and the lower limit is essentially zero (that is, providing miniscule airtime data can be appropriate for training purposes).

As used herein, "power" refers to the amount of energy expended by a person or vehicle during a sporting activity, typically over a period such as one ski run. The following description provides several systems, techniques and methods for determining power. Power need not correspond to actual energy units; but does provide a measure of energy expended by the person or vehicle as compared to other persons and vehicles in the same sporting activity. Power can be used to quantify "bragging rights" between sport enthusiasts: e.g., one user can quantify that he expended more energy, or received more "punishment", as compared to a friend. Power can refer to the amount of "G's" absorbed during a given period of activity. Power is typically quantified over a period that is selectable by the user. For example, power can be determined over successive one-second periods, or successive five second periods, or successive one minute periods, or successive five minute periods, or other periods. Power can also be measured over a manually selected period. For example, two snowboarders can initialize the period at the beginning of a run down a ski slope and can stop their period at the end of the run.

"Speed" refers the magnitude of velocity as measured during a sport activity. Speed generally refers to the forward direction of the moving sportsman.

"Drop distance" refers to the height above the ground as experienced by a user or vehicle during a sport activity. Drop distance preferably corresponds to a measured airtime period. For example, a snowboarder who takes a jump off of a ledge might drop thirty feet (drop distance) in three seconds (airtime). Drop distance can also specifically refer to maximum height above the ground for a given jump (for example, a user on a flat surface can first launch upwards off a jump and return to the same level but experience a five foot drop distance).

The invention thus provides systems and methods for quantifying airtime, power, speed and/or drop distance to quantify a user's sport movement within one or more of the following activities: skiing, snowboarding, wind-surfing, skate-boarding, roller-blading, kayaking, white water racing, water skiing, wake-boarding, surfing, racing, running, and mountain biking. The invention can also be used to quantify the performance of vehicles upon which users ride, e.g., a snowboard or ski or mountain bike.

The following U.S. patents provide useful background for the invention and are herein incorporated by reference: U.S. Pat. Nos. [5,343,445](#); [4,371,945](#); [4,757,714](#); [4,089,057](#); [4,722,222](#); [5,452,269](#); [3,978,725](#); and [5,295,085](#).

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🔍 Description:
















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	US4089057	1978-05	Eriksson		Method and device for measuring jump-lengths on a ski-jump
	US4317126	1982-02	Gragg, Jr.	Motorola, Inc.	Silicon pressure sensor
	US4371945	1983-02	Karr et al.	Karr; Lawrence Joseph	Electronic pedometer
	US4423630	1984-01	Morrison		Cyclic power monitor
	US4516110	1985-05	Overmyer		Ski stress signaling device
	US4578769	1986-03	Frederick	Nike, Inc.	Device for determining the speed, distance traversed, elapsed time and calories expended by a person while running
	US4694694	1987-09	Vlakancic et al.	Vertical Instruments, Inc.	Solid state accumulating altimeter
	US4699379	1987-10	Chateau et al.	Chateau; Robert E.	Athletic monitoring device
	US4722222	1988-02	Purdy et al.	Skisonics Corporation	Ski speedometer
	US4736312	1988-04	Dassler et al.	Puma AG Rudolf Dassler Sport	Arrangement for the determination of movement sequences in running disciplines
	US4757714	1988-07	Purdy et al.	Insight, Inc.	Speed sensor and head-mounted data display
	US4903212	1990-02	Yokouchi et al.	Mitsubishi Denki Kabushiki Kaisha	GPS/self-contained combination type navigation system
	US5067081	1991-11	Person		Portable electronic navigation aid
	US5162628	1992-11	Furness et al.	Moulinex (Societe Anonyme)	Support means for a spit in an electric oven with combined microwave and resistance heating
	US5295085	1994-03	Hoffacker	Avocet, Inc.	Pressure measurement

					device with selective pressure threshold crossings accumulator
	US5343445	1994-08	Cherdak	Stern; David	Athletic shoe with timing device
	US5446775	1995-08	Wright et al.		Motion detector and counter
	US5452269	1995-09	Cherdak	Stern; David	Athletic shoe with timing device
	US5524637	1996-06	Erickson		Interactive system for measuring physiological exertion
	US5583776	1996-12	Levi et al.	Point Research Corporation	Dead reckoning navigational system using accelerometer to measure foot impacts
	US5590908	1997-01	Carr		Sports board having a pressure sensitive panel responsive to contact between the sports board and a surface being ridden
	US5636146	1997-06	Flentov et al.	PhatRat Technology, Inc.	Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed
	US5721539	1998-02	Goetzl		Speedometer for in-line skates
	US5724265	1998-03	Hutchings		System and method for measuring movement of objects
	US5955667	1999-09	Fyfe	Governors of the University of Alberta	Motion analysis system
	US5960380	1999-09	Flentov et al.	PhatRat Technology, Inc.	Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed
	US6002982	1999-12	Fry		Sports computer with GPS receiver and performance tracking capabilities
	US6013007	2000-01	Root et al.	Liquid Spark, LLC	Athlete's GPS-based performance monitor
	US6305221	2001-10	Hutchings	Aeceleron Technologies, LLC	Rotational sensor system
	US6619835	2003-09	Kita	Casio	Body wearable

				Computer Co., Ltd.	information processing terminal device
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? Foreign
References:
? Continuity Data:

None

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US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20030093248A1 issued 2003-05-15 Mobile speedometer system, and associated methods
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20050021292A1 issued 2005-01-27 Systems and methods for determining performance data
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20060015287A1 issued 2006-01-19 Sport performance systems for measuring athletic performance, and associated methods
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20060259268A1 issued 2006-11-16 Mobile GPS systems for providing location mapping and/or performance data
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20060265187A1 issued 2006-11-23 Shoes and garments employing one or more of accelerometers, wireless transmitters, processors, altimeters, to determine information such as speed to persons wearing the shoes or garments
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20070061106A1 issued 2007-03-15 Helmet that reports impact information, and associated methods
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20070061107A1 issued 2007-03-15 Pressure sensing systems for sports, and associated methods
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20070067128A1 issued 2007-03-22 Location determining system
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20080021676A1 issued 2008-01-24 System And Method For Determining Airtime Using Free Fall
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20080306707A1 issued 2008-12-11 Impact Reporting Head Gear System And Method
US2002000283642	2002-10-30	is a related to the prior publication US20090006029A1 issued 2009-01-01 Shoes and Garments Employing One or More of Accelerometers, Wireless Transmitters, Processors Altimeters, to Determine Information Such as Speed to Persons Wearing the Shoes or Garments

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a related to the prior publication
[US20090063097A1](#) issued 2009-03-05 PRESSURE SENSING
SYSTEMS FOR SPORTS, AND ASSOCIATED METHODS

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[US20100036639A1](#) issued 2010-02-11 Shoes and Garments
Employing One or More of Accelerometers, Wireless Transmitters,
Processors Altimeters, to Determine Information Such as Speed to
Persons Wearing the Shoes or Garments

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a related to the prior publication
[US20100191499A1](#) issued 2010-07-29 Systems And Methods For
Determining Drop Distance And Speed Of Moving Sportsmen Involved
In Board Sports

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a related to the prior publication
[US20110060550A1](#) issued 2011-03-10 System And Method For Non-
Wirelessly Determining Free-Fall Of A Moving Sportsman

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a related to the prior publication
[US20110282594A1](#) issued 2011-11-17 Board Sports Sensing Devices,
And Associated Methods

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a related to the prior publication
[US20110313731A1](#) issued 2011-12-22 PRESSURE SENSING
SYSTEMS FOR SPORTS, AND ASSOCIATED METHODS

13567895 is a continuation of
[US2011000190098](#) 2011-07-25
[US8239146](#) issued 2012-08-07 Board sports sensing devices, and
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13548344 is a continuation of
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[US8249831](#) issued 2012-08-21 Pressure sensing systems for sports,
and associated methods

13190098 is a continuation of
[US2010000942857](#) 2010-11-09
[US7991565](#) issued 2011-08-02 System and method for non-wirelessly
determining free-fall of a moving sportsman

12942857 is a continuation of
[US2010000753658](#) 2010-04-02
[US7860666](#) issued 2010-12-28 Systems and methods for determining
drop distance and speed of moving sportsmen involved in board sports

13164351 is a continuation of
[US2008000210844](#) 2008-09-15
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and associated methods

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12753658 is a continuation of

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[US7640135](#) issued 2009-12-29 System and method for determining airtime using free fall

US1997000867083 is a continuation of

[US2007000864748](#) 2007-09-28 (pending) [presumed granted]

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12135893 is a continuation of

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12897427 is a continuation of

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US1997000867083 is a continuation in part of

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[US2007000864748](#) 2007-09-28 is a continuation of
[US2006000598410](#) 2006-11-13 (pending) [presumed granted]
[US7386401](#) issued 2008-06-10 Helmet that reports impact information, and associated methods

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[US2005000221029](#) 2005-09-07 is a continuation of

[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19 (granted)

[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

11495112 is a continuation of

[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19

[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

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[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19

[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

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[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

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[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

11221029 is a continuation of

[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19

[US7092846](#) issued 2006-08-15 Systems and methods for determining performance data

[US2008000135893](#) 2008-06-09 is a continuation of

[US2004000842947](#) 2004-05-11
[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

[US2007000864748](#) 2007-09-28 is a continuation of
[US2004000842947](#) 2004-05-11 (granted)
[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

[US2006000599123](#) 2006-11-14 is a continuation of
[US2004000842947](#) 2004-05-11 (granted)
[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

[US2006000598410](#) 2006-11-13 is a continuation of
[US2004000842947](#) 2004-05-11 (granted)
[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US2004000842947](#) 2004-05-11
[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

11221029 is a continuation of
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[US7072789](#) issued 2006-07-04 Systems for assessing athletic performance

US2005000221029 2005-09-07 is a continuation in part of
[US2003000601208](#) 2003-06-20 (pending) [presumed granted]
[US7174277](#) issued 2007-02-06 Product integrity systems and associated methods

US2003000601208 2003-06-20 is a continuation of
[US2002000297270](#) 2002-12-04 (pending) [presumed granted]
[WO2001US0051620](#)
[US8280682](#) issued 2012-10-02 Device for monitoring movement of shipped goods

US2008000135893 2008-06-09 is a continuation of
[US2002000289039](#) 2002-11-06
[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

US2008000135893 2008-06-09 is a continuation in part of
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[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

US2007000864748 2007-09-28 is a continuation in part of
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[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

US2006000599123 2006-11-14 is a continuation in part of
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[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

US2006000598410 2006-11-13 is a continuation in part of
[US2002000289039](#) 2002-11-06 (granted)
[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

US2005000221029 2005-09-07 is a continuation in part of
[US2002000289039](#) 2002-11-06 (granted)
[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

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[US6963818](#) issued 2005-11-08 Mobile speedometer system and associated methods

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[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19 is a division of
>[US2002000283642](#)< 2002-10-30 (pending) [[presumed granted](#)]
[US6959259](#) issued 2005-10-25 Mobile speedometer system, and associated methods

[US2004000921743](#) 2004-08-19 is a division of
>[US2002000283642](#)< 2002-10-30 ([granted](#))
[US6959259](#) issued 2005-10-25 System and methods for determining performance data

[US2004000921743](#) is a division of
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[US6959259](#) issued 2005-10-25 2005-10-25 System and methods for determining performance data

[US2004000921743](#) is a division of
>[US2002000283642](#)< 2002-10-30
[US6959259](#) issued 2005-10-25 System and methods for determining performance data

US2005000950897 is a division of
[US2002000234660](#) 2002-09-04
[US6856934](#) issued 2005-02-15 2005-02-15 Sport monitoring systems and associated methods

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[US6856934](#) issued 2005-02-15 Sport monitoring systems and associated methods

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[US6856934](#) issued 2005-02-15 Sport monitoring systems and associated methods

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[US2002000234660](#) 2002-09-04
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[US2001000992966](#) 2001-11-06 (granted)
[US6885971](#) issued 2005-04-26 Methods and systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US6885971](#) issued 2005-04-26 2005-04-26 Methods and systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US6885971](#) issued 2005-04-26 Methods and systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US6885971](#) issued 2005-04-26 Methods and systems for assessing athletic performance

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[US6498994](#) issued 2002-12-24 Systems and methods for determining energy experienced by a user and associated with activity

US2002000234660 is a continuation of
[US2001000886578](#) 2001-06-21
[US6498994](#) issued 2002-12-24 2002-12-24 Systems and methods for determining energy experienced by a user and associated with activity

US2002000234660 is a continuation of
[US2001000886578](#) 2001-06-21

[US6498994](#) issued 2002-12-24 Systems and methods for determining energy experienced by a user and associated with activity

[US2002000289039](#) 2002-11-06 is a continuation of
[US2001000784783](#) 2001-02-15 (granted)

[US6516284](#) issued 2003-02-04 Speedometer for a moving sportsman

[US2002000289039](#) is a continuation of
[US2001000784783](#) 2001-02-15

[US6516284](#) issued 2003-02-04 2003-02-04 Speedometer for a moving sportsman

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[US6516284](#) issued 2003-02-04 Speedometer for a moving sportsman

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US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a non-provisional of provisional
US2001000285032P 2001-04-19

US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a non-provisional of provisional
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[US2005000221029](#) 2005-09-07 is a continuation in part of
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[US7739076](#) issued 2010-06-15 Event and sport performance methods and systems

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US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a non-provisional of provisional
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US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a non-provisional of provisional
US2000000256069P 2000-12-15

[US2001000784783](#) 2001-02-15 is a continuation of
[US1999000353530](#) 1999-07-14 (granted)

[US6496787](#) issued 2002-12-17 Apparatus and method for determining loft time and speed

[US2001000784783](#) is a continuation of
[US1999000353530](#) 1999-07-14

[US6496787](#) issued 2002-12-17 2002-12-17 Apparatus and method for determining loft time and speed

[US2001000784783](#) is a continuation of
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[US6496787](#) issued 2002-12-17 Apparatus and method for determining loft time and speed

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US1999000141794P 1999-06-30

>**US2002000283642**< 2002-10-30 is a continuation of
[US1998000089232](#) 1998-06-02 (pending) [presumed granted]
[US6539336](#) issued 2003-03-25 Sport monitoring system for
determining airtime, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as
drop distance

>**US2002000283642**< 2002-10-30 is a continuation of
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drop distance

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for determining airtime, speed, power absorbed and other factors such
as drop distance

>**US2002000283642**< is a continuation of
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drop distance

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[US1998000089232](#) 1998-06-02 (granted)
[US6539336](#) issued 2003-03-25 Sport monitoring system for
determining airtime, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as
drop distance

[US2001000992966](#) is a continuation of
[US1998000089232](#) 1998-06-02
[US6539336](#) issued 2003-03-25 2003-03-25 Sport monitoring system
for determining airtime, speed, power absorbed and other factors such
as drop distance

[US2001000992966](#) is a continuation of
[US1998000089232](#) 1998-06-02
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US2002000283642 2002-10-30 is a non-provisional of provisional
US1998000077251P 1998-03-09

>**US2002000283642**< 2002-10-30 is a continuation in part of
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[US6266623](#) issued 2001-07-24 Sport monitoring apparatus for
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height

[US2001000886578](#) is a continuation of
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[US6226623](#) issued 2001-05-01 Global financial services integration system and process

[US2001000886578](#) 2001-06-21 is a continuation of
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[US6266623](#) issued 2001-07-24 Sport monitoring apparatus for determining loft time, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as height

[US2001000886578](#) is a continuation of
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[US1998000089232](#) is a continuation in part of
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[US6266623](#) issued 2001-07-24 Sport monitoring apparatus for determining loft time, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as height

[US1996000764758](#) is a continuation in part of
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[US6266623](#) issued 2001-07-24 Sport monitoring apparatus for determining loft time, speed, power absorbed and other factors such as height

[US1999000353530](#) 1999-07-14 is a continuation of
[US1996000764758](#) 1996-12-12 (granted)
[US5960380](#) issued 1999-09-28 Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed

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[US5960380](#) issued 1999-09-28 1999-09-28 Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed

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[US5636146](#) issued 1997-06-03 Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed

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[US5636146](#) issued 1997-06-03 Apparatus and methods for determining loft time and speed

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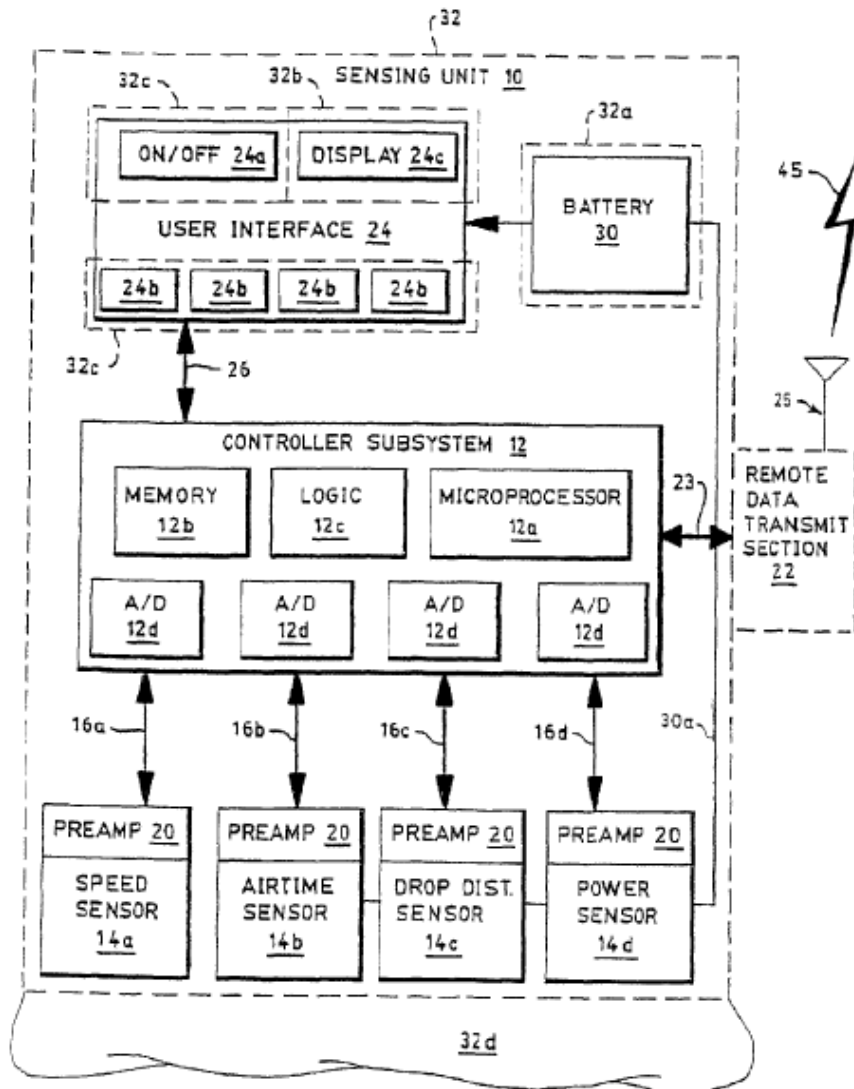


FIG. 1A